## CONFRONTING INJUSTICE



# OUTCRY

#### **NEHEMIAH 5:1-5**

#### **Nehemiah Stops Oppression of the Poor**

'Now there arose a great outcry of the people and of their wives against their Jewish brothers. <sup>2</sup>For there were those who said, "With our sons and our daughters, we are many. So let us get grain, that we may eat and keep alive." There were also those who said, "We are mortgaging our fields, our vineyards, and our houses to get grain because of the famine." <sup>4</sup>And there were those who said, "We have borrowed money for the king's tax on our fields and our vineyards.

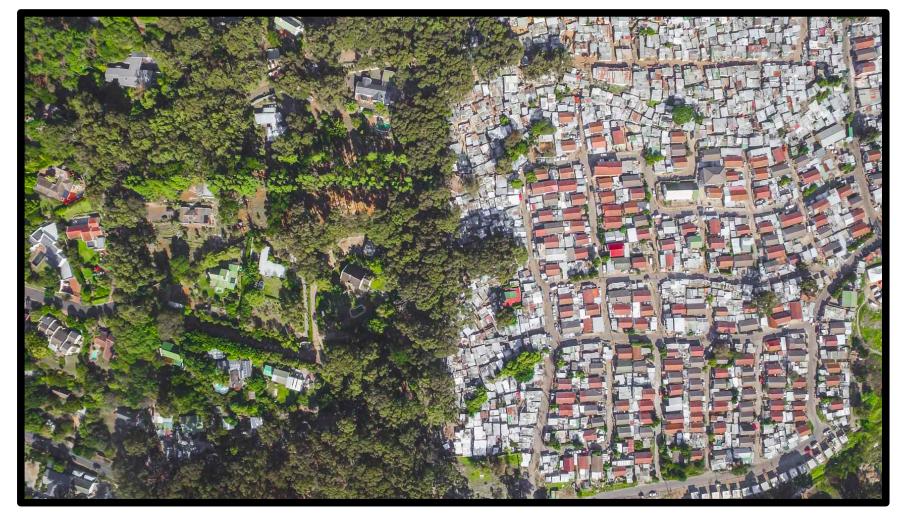


#### **NEHEMIAH 5:1-5**

<sup>5</sup>Now our flesh is as the flesh of our brothers, our children are as their children. Yet we are forcing our sons and our daughters to be slaves, and some of our daughters have already been enslaved, but it is not in our power to help it, for other men have our fields and our vineyards."









STELLENBOSCH

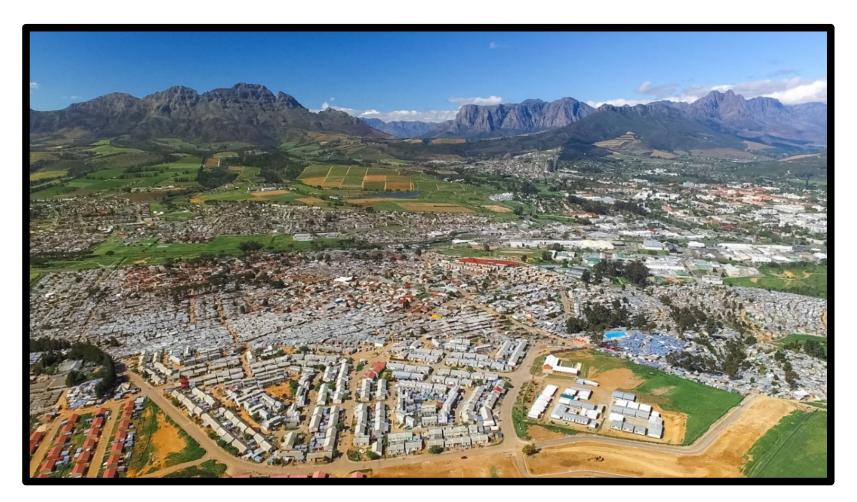
















## RESPONSE

<sup>6</sup>I was very angry when I heard their outcry and these words. <sup>7</sup>I took counsel with myself, and I brought charges against the nobles and the officials. I said to them, "You are exacting interest, each from his brother." And I held a great assembly against them <sup>8</sup> and said to them, "We, as far as we are able, have bought back our Jewish brothers who have been sold to the nations, but you even sell your brothers that they may be sold to us!" They were silent and could not find a word to say. "So I said, "The thing that you are doing is not good. Ought you not to walk in the fear of our God to prevent the taunts of the nations our enemies?



#### **NEHEMIAH 5:6-11**

<sup>10</sup>Moreover, I and my brothers and my servants are lending them money and grain. Let us abandon this exacting of interest. <sup>11</sup>Return to them this very day their fields, their vineyards, their olive orchards, and their houses, and the percentage of money, grain, wine, and oil that you have been exacting from them."



#### **TWO KEY RESPONSES**



#### **TWO KEY RESPONSES**

### 1 ANGER



#### TWO KEY RESPONSES

1 ANGER

2 PONDER



#### **TWO KEY CHARGERS**



#### TWO KEY CHARGERS

The wealthy were exacting interest from loans to their poor brothers.

#### TWO KEY CHARGERS

- The wealthy were exacting interest from loans to their poor brothers.
- The wealthy were selling their poor brothers into slavery.



#### **LEVITICUS 25:35-43**

#### **Kindness for Poor Brothers**

35"If your brother becomes poor and cannot maintain himself with you, you shall support him as though he were a stranger and a sojourner, and he shall live with you. <sup>36</sup>Take no interest from him or profit, but fear your God, that your brother may live beside you. <sup>37</sup>You shall not lend him your money at interest, nor give him your food for profit. 381 am the Lord your God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt to give you the land of Canaan, and to be your God.



#### **LEVITICUS 25:35-43**

<sup>39</sup>"If your brother becomes poor beside you and sells himself to you, you shall not make him serve as a slave: 40 he shall be with you as a hired worker and as a sojourner. He shall serve with you until the year of the jubilee. 41Then he shall go out from you, he and his children with him, and go back to his own clan and return to the possession of his fathers. 42For they are my servants, whom I brought out of the land of Egypt; they shall not be sold as slaves. <sup>43</sup>You shall not rule over him ruthlessly but shall fear your God.



#### TWO GREAT FOUNDATIONS

- 1 IMAGO DEO
- 2 MORAL LAW



# GRACE NOT JUSTICE

#### **NEHEMIAH 5:14-19**

#### **Nehemiah's Generosity**

<sup>14</sup>Moreover, from the time that I was appointed to be their governor in the land of Judah, from the twentieth year to the thirty-second year of Artaxerxes the king, twelve years, neither I nor my brothers ate the food allowance of the governor. <sup>15</sup>The former governors who were before me laid heavy burdens on the people and took from them for their daily ration forty shekels of silver. Even their servants lorded it over the people. But I did not do so, because of the fear of God.



<sup>16</sup>I also persevered in the work on this wall, and we acquired no land, and all my servants were gathered there for the work. <sup>17</sup>Moreover, there were at my table 150 men, Jews and officials, besides those who came to us from the nations that were around us. <sup>18</sup>Now what was prepared at my expense for each day was one ox and six choice sheep and birds, and every ten days all kinds of wine in abundance. Yet for all this I did not demand the food allowance of the governor, because the service was too heavy on this people. <sup>19</sup>Remember for my good, O my God, all that I have done for this people.



#### 2 CORINTHIANS 5:21

For our sake he made him to be sin who knew no sin, so that in him we might become the righteousness of God.

